

Music



music /'mju:zɪk / [uncountable] a series of sounds made by instruments or voices in a way that is pleasant or exciting
I often **listen to music** when I'm in the car.

What's your favourite **kind of music**?

The band was **playing music** from the show 'South Pacific'.

a **country music** radio station

A lot of the bars round here have **live music** at weekends.

A new **piece of music** was specially written for the occasion.

He was a keen **music lover**.

Instruments

1	banjo /'bæŋ.dʒəʊ/	банджо	11	horn /hɔ:n/	ріжок, сурма
2	bassoon /bə'su:n/	фагот	12	lute /lu:t/	лютня
3	bugle /'bjʊ:gl/	сурма	13	oboe /'əʊ.bəʊ/	гобой
4	clarinet /,klær.ɪ'net/	кларнет	14	piano /pi'æŋ.əʊ/	фортепіано, рояль
5	cymbals /'sɪm.bəlz/	цимбали	15	saxophone /'sæk.sə.fəʊn/	саксофон
6	double-bass /'dʌb.l beɪs/	контрабас	16	tambourine /,tæm.bə'ri:n/	бубон
7	drum /drʌm/	барабан	17	triangle /'traɪ.æŋ.gl/	трикутник
8	flute /flu:t/	флейта	18	trumpet /'trʌm.pɪt/	труба
9	guitar /gɪ'tɑ:r /	гітара	19	violin /,vaɪə'li:n/	скрипка
10	harp /hɑ:p/	арфа	20	xylophone /'zaɪ.lə.fəʊn/	ксилофон

Essential vocabulary

1	alto	(a woman with) a low adult female singing voice or (a boy with) the lowest boys' singing voice	альт
2	ballad	a song or poem that tells a story, or (in popular music) a slow love song	балада
3	ballet /'bæɪ.ɛɪ/	a type of dancing where carefully organized movements tell a story or express an idea	балет
4	baritone	a man with a singing voice that is lower than a tenor but not as low as a bass, or a musical instrument with this range	баритон
5	bar line	a vertical line that divides one bar from another in a written piece of music	тактова риска
6	bass	the lowest range of musical notes, or a man with a singing voice in this range	бас
7	baton	a stick used by a conductor (= person who controls the performance of a group of musicians) to show the speed of the music	диригентська паличка
8	beat	a regular emphasis, or a place in the music where such an emphasis is expected	ритм, такт, розмір
9	brass instruments	musical instruments made of brass	мідні інструменти
10	clef sign	a sign put at the beginning of a line of music to show how high or low the notes are	ключ
11	chord /kɔ:d/	three or more musical notes played at the same time	акорд
12	composer	a person who writes music, especially classical music	композитор
13	conductor	someone who directs the performance of musicians or a piece of music	диригент
14	duet /dju'et/	a song or other piece of music sung or played by two people	дует

15	encore /'ɒŋ.kɔːr /	an extra song or piece of music that is performed at the end of a show because the audience shout for it	виклик на біс
16	flat	lower in pitch	бемоль
17	key	a set of musical notes based on one particular note	тональність
18	live /laɪv/	broadcast, recorded or seen while it is happening	на живо
19	lullaby /'lʌl.ə.baɪ/	a quiet song which is sung to children to help them go to sleep	колискова
20	lyrics	the words of a song, especially a pop song	слова пісні
21	major key	a key whose harmony is based on the major scale	мажор
22	minor key	a key based on the minor scale	мінор
23	notes	a single sound at a particular level, usually in music, or a written symbol which represents this sound	ноти
24	opera	a musical play in which most of the words are sung, or plays and music of this type	опера
25	orchestra /'ɔː.kɪ.strə/	a large group of musicians who play many different instruments together and are led by a conductor	оркестр
26	percussion instruments	musical instruments that you play by hitting them with your hand or an object such as a stick	ударні інструменти
27	pseudonym /'suː.də.nɪm/	a name which a person, such as a writer, uses instead of their real name, especially on their work	псевдонім
28	quartet /kwɔː'tet/	a group of four people who play musical instruments or sing as a group	квартет
29	quintet /kwɪn'tet/	a group of five people who play musical instruments or sing as a group	квінтет
30	rendition	the way that something is performed, written, drawn, etc	виконання
31	rhythm /'rɪð.əm/	a strong pattern of sounds, words or musical notes which is used in music, poetry and dancing	ритм
32	score	a piece of written music with the parts for all the instruments and voices arranged on separate lines	партитура
33	sharp	higher in pitch	дієз
34	solo	a musical performance done by one person alone, or a musical performance in which one person is given special attention	соло
35	soprano	a woman or girl with a voice which can sing the highest notes	сопрано
36	staff / stave	the five lines and four spaces between them on which musical notes are written	нотний стан
37	string instrument	a musical instrument with a set of strings which vibrate to produce sound when they are pulled, hit or rubbed with a bow	струнні інструменти
38	tenor	a male singer with a high voice, or (especially in combinations) a musical instrument which has the same range of notes as the tenor singing voice	тенор
39	trio	a group of three musicians or singers who perform together	тріо
40	wood-wind instruments	a musical instrument which produces sound when the player blows air against a sharp edge or through a reed, causing the air within its resonator to vibrate	дерев'яні духові інструменти

